

**WILLIAM VERICK (State Bar No. 140972)**  
**Klamath Environmental Law Center**  
**424 First Street**  
**Eureka, California 95501-0404**  
**Tel: (707) 268-8900, Fax: (707) 268-8901**  
**E-mail: [wverick@igc.org](mailto:wverick@igc.org)**

SHARON E. DUGGAN (State Bar No. 105108)  
Law Offices of Sharon E. Duggan  
370 Grand Avenue, Suite 5  
Oakland, California 94610-4874  
Tel: (510) 271-0825, Fax: (510) 271-0829  
E-mail: foxsduggan@aol.com

**HELEN H. KANG (State Bar No. 124730)**  
Environmental Law and Justice Clinic  
Golden Gate University School of Law  
536 Mission Street  
San Francisco, California 94105  
Tel: (415) 442-6647, Fax: (415) 896-2450  
E-mail: [hkang@ggu.edu](mailto:hkang@ggu.edu)

LUKE COLE (State Bar No. 145505)  
AVINASH KAR (State Bar No. 240190)  
Center on Race, Poverty & the Environment  
450 Geary Street, Suite 500  
San Francisco, California 94102  
Tel: (415) 346-4179, ext. 2, Fax: (415) 346-8723  
E-mail: [luke@igc.org](mailto:luke@igc.org)

Attorneys for Plaintiffs CALIFORNIANS FOR  
ALTERNATIVES TO TOXICS and ENVIRONMENTAL  
PROTECTION INFORMATION CENTER

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

## NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

**CALIFORNIANS FOR ALTERNATIVES TO TOXICS**, a California non-profit corporation; and **THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION INFORMATION CENTER**, a California non-profit corporation;

) Case No. 06 00002 EDL

STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER

Plaintiffs,

V.

EVERGREEN PULP INC.,

Defendant.

1       **1. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS**

2           Disclosure and discovery activity in this action may involve production of confidential,  
3       proprietary, or private information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for  
4       any purpose other than prosecuting this litigation would be warranted. Accordingly, the parties hereby  
5       stipulate to and petition the court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties  
6       acknowledge that this Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to  
7       discovery and that the protection it affords extends only to the limited information or items that are  
8       entitled under the applicable legal principles to treatment as confidential. The parties further  
9       acknowledge, as set forth in Section 10, below, that this Stipulated Protective Order creates no  
10      entitlement to file confidential information under seal; Civil Local Rule 79-5 sets forth the procedures  
11      that must be followed and reflects the standards that will be applied when a party seeks permission from  
12      the court to file material under seal.

13       **2. DEFINITIONS**

14           2.1    Party: any party to this action, including all of its officers, directors, employees,  
15      consultants, retained experts, and outside counsel (and their support staff).

16           2.2    Disclosure or Discovery Material: all items or information, regardless of the medium or  
17      manner generated, stored, or maintained (including, among other things, testimony, transcripts, or  
18      tangible things) that are produced or generated in disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.

19           2.3    "Confidential" Information or Items: information (regardless of how generated, stored or  
20      maintained) or tangible things that qualify for protection under standards developed under F.R.Civ.P.  
21      26(c).

22           2.4    "Highly Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" Information or Items: extremely sensitive  
23      "Confidential Information or Items" whose disclosure to another Party or nonparty would create a  
24      substantial risk of serious injury that could not be avoided by less restrictive means.

25           2.5    Receiving Party: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery Material from a Producing  
26      Party.

27           2.6    Producing Party: a Party or non-party that produces Disclosure or Discovery Material in  
28      this action.

2.7 Designating Party: a Party or non-party that designates information or items that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only.”

2.8 Protected Material: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is designated as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only.”

2.9 Outside Counsel: attorneys who are not employees of a Party but who are retained to represent or advise a Party in this action.

2.10 House Counsel: attorneys who are employees of a Party.

2.11 Counsel (without qualifier): Outside Counsel and House Counsel (as well as their support staffs).

2.12 Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as an expert witness or as a consultant in this action and who is not a past or a current employee of a Party or of a competitor of a Party’s and who, at the time of retention, is not anticipated to become an employee of a Party or a competitor of a Party’s. This definition includes a professional jury or trial consultant retained in connection with this litigation.

2.13 Professional Vendors: persons or entities that provide litigation support services (e.g., photocopying; videotaping; translating; preparing exhibits or demonstrations; organizing, storing, retrieving data in any form or medium; etc.) and their employees and subcontractors.

### 3. SCOPE

The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only Protected Material (as defined above), but also any information copied or extracted therefrom, as well as all copies, excerpts, summaries, or compilations thereof, plus testimony, conversations, or presentations by parties or counsel to or in court or in other settings that might reveal Protected Material.

### 4. DURATION

Even after the termination of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations imposed by this Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees otherwise in writing or a court order otherwise directs.

1       **5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL**

2           5.1    Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each Party or non-  
3 party that designates information or items for protection under this Order must take care to limit any  
4 such designation to specific material that qualifies under the appropriate standards. A Designating Party  
5 must take care to designate for protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or  
6 written communications that qualify – so that other portions of the material, documents, items, or  
7 communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept unjustifiably within the ambit of  
8 this Order.

9           Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations that are shown to  
10 be clearly unjustified, or that have been made for an improper purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily encumber  
11 or retard the case development process, or to impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other  
12 parties), expose the Designating Party to sanctions.

13           If it comes to a Party's or a non-party's attention that information or items that it designated for  
14 protection do not qualify for protection at all, or do not qualify for the level of protection initially  
15 asserted, that Party or non-party must promptly notify all other parties that it is withdrawing the  
16 mistaken designation.

17           5.2    Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in this Order (see,  
18 e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a), below), or as otherwise stipulated or ordered, material that  
19 qualifies for protection under this Order must be clearly so designated before the material is disclosed or  
20 produced.

21           Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

22           (a) for information in documentary form (apart from transcripts of depositions or other  
23 pretrial or trial proceedings), that the Producing Party affix the legend "CONFIDENTIAL" or  
24 "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" at the top of each page that contains  
25 protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the  
26 Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate  
27 markings in the margins) and must specify, for each portion, the level of protection being asserted  
28 (either "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY").

1 A Party or non-party that makes original documents or materials available for inspection need  
 2 not designate them for protection until after the inspecting Party has indicated which material it would  
 3 like copied and produced. During the inspection and before the designation, all of the material made  
 4 available for inspection shall be deemed "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY."  
 5 After the inspecting Party has identified the documents it wants copied and produced, the Producing  
 6 Party must determine which documents, or portions thereof, qualify for protection under this Order,  
 7 then, before producing the specified documents, the Producing Party must affix the appropriate legend  
 8 ("CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY") at the top of  
 9 each page that contains Protected Material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page  
 10 qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by  
 11 making appropriate markings in the margins) and must specify, for each portion, the level of protection  
 12 being asserted (either "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES  
 13 ONLY").

14 (b) for testimony given in deposition or in other pretrial or trial proceedings, that the Party or  
 15 non-party offering or sponsoring the testimony identify on the record, before the close of the deposition,  
 16 hearing, or other proceeding, all protected testimony, and further specify any portions of the testimony  
 17 that qualify as "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY." When it is impractical  
 18 to identify separately each portion of testimony that is entitled to protection, and when it appears that  
 19 substantial portions of the testimony may qualify for protection, the Party or non-party that sponsors,  
 20 offers, or gives the testimony may invoke on the record (before the deposition or proceeding is  
 21 concluded) a right to have up to ~~20 days~~ <sup>10 days following receipt of the transcript</sup> to identify the specific portions of the testimony as to which  
 22 protection is sought and to specify the level of protection being asserted ("CONFIDENTIAL" or  
 23 "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY"). Only those portions of the testimony  
 24 that are appropriately designated for protection within the 20 days shall be covered by the provisions of  
 25 this Stipulated Protective Order.

26 Transcript pages containing Protected Material must be separately bound by the court reporter,  
 27 who must affix to the top of each such page the legend "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY  
 28

CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” as instructed by the Party or nonparty offering or sponsoring the witness or presenting the testimony.

(c) for information produced in some form other than documentary, and for any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on the exterior of the container or containers in which the information or item is stored the legend “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.” If only portions of the information or item warrant protection, the Producing Party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portions, specifying whether they qualify as “Confidential” or as “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only.”

5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure to designate qualified information or items as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” does not, standing alone, waive the Designating Party’s right to secure protection under this Order for such material. If material is appropriately designated as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” after the material was initially produced, the Receiving Party, on timely notification of the designation, must make reasonable efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance with the provisions of this Order.

## 6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

6.1 Timing of Challenges. Unless a prompt challenge to a Designating Party’s confidentiality designation is necessary to avoid foreseeable substantial unfairness, unnecessary economic burdens, or a later significant disruption or delay of the litigation, a Party does not waive its right to challenge a confidentiality designation by electing not to mount a challenge promptly after the original designation is disclosed.

6.2 Meet and Confer. A Party that elects to initiate a challenge to a Designating Party’s confidentiality designation must do so in good faith and must begin the process by conferring directly (in voice to voice dialogue; other forms of communication are not sufficient) with counsel for the Designating Party. In conferring, the challenging Party must explain the basis for its belief that the confidentiality designation was not proper and must give the Designating Party an opportunity to review the designated material, to reconsider the circumstances, and, if no change in designation is offered, to



1 explain the basis for the chosen designation. A challenging Party may proceed to the next stage of the  
2 challenge process only if it has engaged in this meet and confer process first.

3       6.3    Judicial Intervention. A Party that elects to press a challenge to a confidentiality  
4 designation after considering the justification offered by the Designating Party may file and serve a  
5 motion under Civil Local Rule 7 (and in compliance with Civil Local Rule 79-5, if applicable) that  
6 identifies the challenged material and sets forth in detail the basis for the challenge. Each such motion  
7 must be accompanied by a competent declaration that affirms that the movant has complied with the  
8 meet and confer requirements imposed in the preceding paragraph and that sets forth with specificity the  
9 justification for the confidentiality designation that was given by the Designating Party in the meet and  
10 confer dialogue.

11       The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on the Designating Party.  
12 Until the court rules on the challenge, all parties shall continue to afford the material in question the  
13 level of protection to which it is entitled under the Producing Party's designation.

## 14       7.    ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

15       7.1    Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is disclosed or  
16 produced by another Party or by a non-party in connection with this case only for prosecuting,  
17 defending, or attempting to settle this litigation. Such Protected Material may be disclosed only to the  
18 categories of persons and under the conditions described in this Order. When the litigation has been  
19 terminated, a Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 11, below (FINAL  
20 DISPOSITION).

21       Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a location and in a  
22 secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under this Order.

23       7.2    Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless otherwise ordered by the  
24 court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a Receiving Party may disclose any information  
25 or item designated CONFIDENTIAL only to:

26               (a) the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of record in this action, as well as employees  
27 of said Counsel to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this litigation and  
28 who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" that is attached hereto as Exhibit A;

(b) the officers, directors, and employees (including House Counsel) of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation and who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A);

(c) experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation and who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A);

(d) the Court and its personnel;

(e) court reporters, their staffs, and professional vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation and who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A);

(f) during their depositions, witnesses in the action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary and who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A). Pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material must be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order.

(g) the author of the document or the original source of the information.

**7.3 Disclosure of "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" Information or Items.** Unless otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" only to:

(a) the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of record in this action, as well as employees of said Counsel to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this litigation and who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" that is attached hereto as Exhibit A;

(b) House Counsel of a Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation, and who has signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A);

(c) Experts (as defined in this Order) to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation, who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A),

(d) the Court and its personnel;



(e) court reporters, their staffs, and professional vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation and who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A);

(f) during their depositions, witnesses in the action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary and who have signed the "Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order" (Exhibit A). Pages of transcribed deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material must be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order; and

(g) the author of the document or the original source of the information.

**8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN OTHER LITIGATION.**

If a Receiving Party is served with a subpoena or an order issued in other litigation that would compel disclosure of any information or items designated in this action as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY," the Receiving Party must so notify the Designating Party, in writing (by fax, if possible) immediately and in no event more than three court days after receiving the subpoena or order. Such notification must include a copy of the subpoena or court order.

The Receiving Party also must immediately inform in writing the Party who caused the subpoena or order to issue in the other litigation that some or all the material covered by the subpoena or order is the subject of this Protective Order. In addition, the Receiving Party must deliver a copy of this Stipulated Protective Order promptly to the Party in the other action that caused the subpoena or order to issue.

The purpose of imposing these duties is to alert the interested parties to the existence of this Protective Order and to afford the Designating Party in this case an opportunity to try to protect its confidentiality interests in the court from which the subpoena or order issued. The Designating Party shall bear the burdens and the expenses of seeking protection in that court of its confidential material – and nothing in these provisions should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this action to disobey a lawful directive from another court.

1           **9. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

2           If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed Protected Material  
3 to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this Stipulated Protective Order, the  
4 Receiving Party must immediately (a) notify in writing the Designating Party of the unauthorized  
5 disclosures, (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform the person  
6 or persons to whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of this Order, and (d) request  
7 such person or persons to execute the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" that is attached  
8 hereto as Exhibit A.

9           **10. FILING PROTECTED MATERIAL.**

10          Without written permission from the Designating Party or a court order secured after appropriate  
11 notice to all interested persons, a Party may not file in the public record in this action any Protected  
12 Material. A Party that seeks to file under seal any Protected Material must comply with Civil Local  
13 Rule 79-5.

14          **11. FINAL DISPOSITION.**

15          Unless otherwise ordered or agreed in writing by the Producing Party, within sixty days after the  
16 final termination of this action, each Receiving Party must return all Protected Material to the Producing  
17 Party. As used in this subdivision, "all Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts, compilations,  
18 summaries or any other form of reproducing or capturing any of the Protected Material. With  
19 permission in writing from the Designating Party, the Receiving Party may destroy some or all of the  
20 Protected Material instead of returning it. Whether the Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the  
21 Receiving Party must submit a written certification to the Producing Party (and, if not the same person  
22 or entity, to the Designating Party) by the sixty day deadline that identifies (by category, where  
23 appropriate) all the Protected Material that was returned or destroyed and that affirms that the Receiving  
24 Party has not retained any copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries or other forms of reproducing or  
25 capturing any of the Protected Material. Notwithstanding this provision, Counsel are entitled to retain  
26 an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence or  
27 attorney work product, even if such materials contain Protected Material. Any such archival copies that  
28

1 contain or constitute Protected Material remain subject to this Protective Order as set forth in Section 4  
2 (DURATION), above.

3 **12. MISCELLANEOUS**

4 12.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any person to seek its  
5 modification by the Court in the future.

6 12.2 Right to Assert Other Objections. By stipulating to the entry of this Protective Order no  
7 Party waives any right it otherwise would have to object to disclosing or producing any information or  
8 item on any ground not addressed in this Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any  
9 right to object on any ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this Protective Order.

10  
11 IT IS SO STIPULATED, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.

12 DATED: 12/5/06

*William Bone*

13 Attorneys for Plaintiff

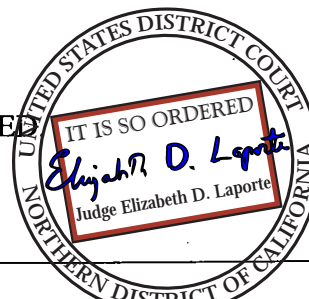
14  
15 DATED: 12/5/06

*Don & Doan*

16 Attorneys for Defendant

17  
18  
19  
20 PURSUANT TO STIPULATION, IT IS SO ORDERED

21  
22 DATED: December 15, 2006



23 Elizabeth D. Laporte

24 United States Magistrate Judge

**EXHIBIT A**

**ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND**

I, \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name], of \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full address], declare under penalty of perjury that I have read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was issued by the United States District Court for the Northern District of California on [date] in the case of \_\_\_\_\_ [insert formal name of the case and the number and initials assigned to it by the court]. I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the provisions of this Order.

I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this action.

I hereby appoint \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name] of \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full address and telephone number] as my California agent for service of process in connection with this action or any proceedings related to enforcement of this Stipulated Protective Order.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

City and State where sworn and signed: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed name: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_